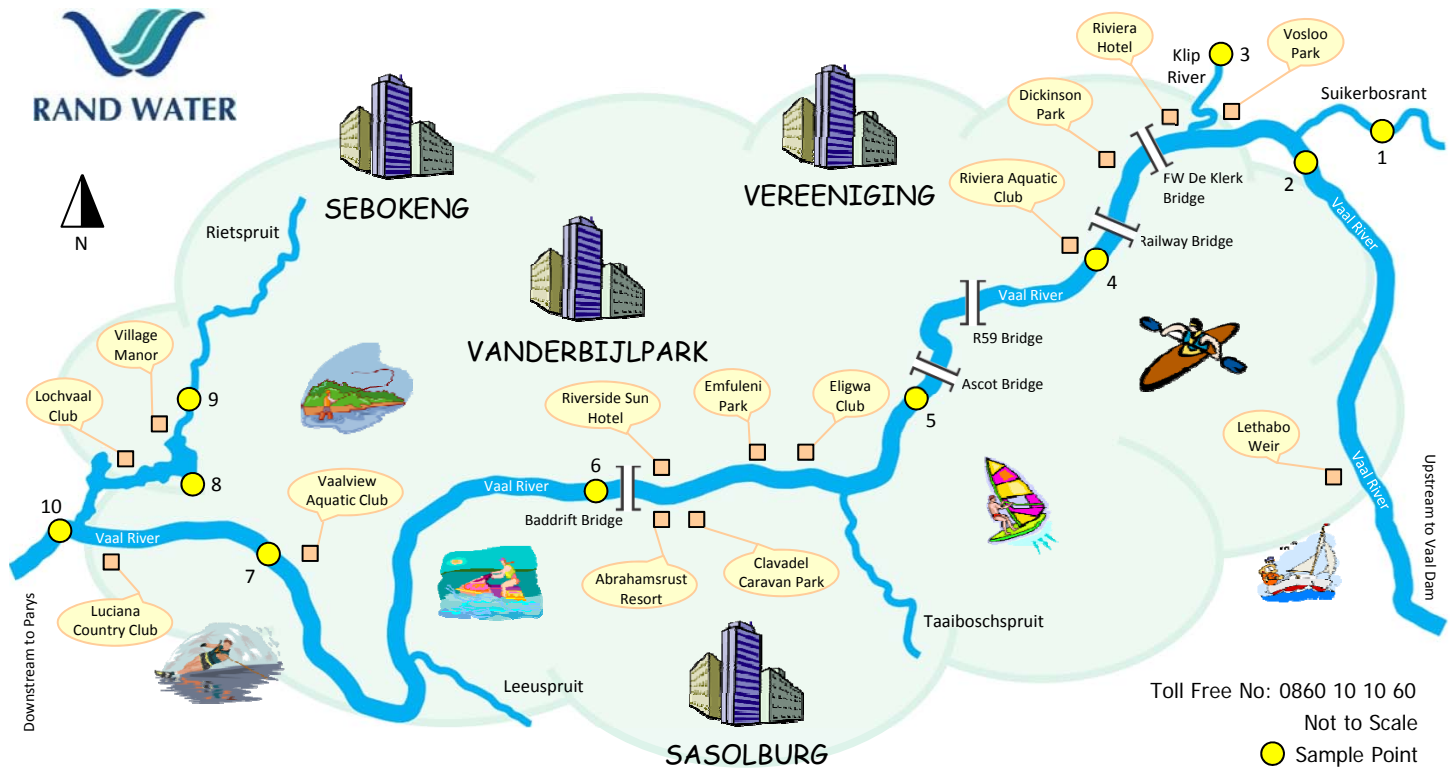


Quality of Water in the Vaal Barrage Reservoir

Date Sampled 11 December 2019



Interpretation of the results obtained from water samples collected at the respective sample points (refer map above).

Escherichia coli (E.coli) Predicted symptoms include: Skin irritations, infections & intestinal disorders*	E.coli counts per 100ml at sample points									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	This Week	2,420	96	24,810	5,475	2,723	1,553	72	1,553	19,510
Last Week	291	10	2,720	36,540	10,120	41	22	461	980,400	649
Guideline	Low risk of gastrointestinal disorders <i>E.coli</i> < 130 counts/100ml			Slight risk of gastrointestinal disorders <i>E.coli</i> 130 - 200 counts/100ml		Significant risk of gastrointestinal disorders <i>E.coli</i> 200 - 400 counts/100ml		High risk of gastrointestinal disorders <i>E.coli</i> > 400 counts/100ml		

Blue Green Algae Predicted symptoms include: Skin irritations, infections & intestinal disorders*	Blue Green algae counts at sample points									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	This Week	368	251	1,937	431	538	1,292	2,790	4,090	431
Last Week	323	1,435	1,184	431	1,808	2,798	31,428	64,364	6,781	29,599
Guideline	Low Risk Blue Green algae < 20,000 cells/ml			Moderate Risk Blue Green algae 20,000 - 100,000 cells/ml			High Risk Blue Green algae > 100,000 cells/ml			

Algal Pigments Predicted nuisance conditions include: Scums & smells	Algal pigments expressed as Chlorophyll-a levels at sample points									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	This Week	3	3	8	4	5	8	18	42	11
Last Week	4	6	10	21	44	115	37	138	78	61
Guideline	Low Risk Chlorophyll-a < 15ug/l			Moderate Risk Chlorophyll-a 15 - 30ug/l			High Risk Chlorophyll-a > 30ug/l			

* If ingested. X Sample not received / no data available. Reports generated every Friday of the year.

DISCLAIMER: Although Rand Water has made every endeavour to make an accurate assessment of the parameters described above (based on published South African and international criteria), neither Rand Water, nor any of its officials, shall be responsible for any damage or health related problems that may result due to the use of the Vaal Barrage Reservoir for any purpose.